

# 560-100 Reglur Reykjavíkurborgar um almennar aðgangstakmarkanir að efni á veraldarvef



Reykjavíkurborg  
Upplýsingatæknimiðstöð Reykjavíkurborgar

[Yfirlit](#)

[Skipulagshandbók](#)

[Upplýsingar](#)

## 1. Umgjörð aðgangstakmarkana

Stuðst er við flokkunarkerfi sem innbyggt er í tölvukerfum Reykjavíkur og nýtir sér alþjóðlegan gagnagrunn Microsoft. Flokkunarkerfið inniheldur marga undirflokkana sem eru skilgreindir af Microsoft. Reykjavíkurborg hefur skipt umræddum flokkum í tvo hópa:

- Flokka sem Mannréttindaskrifstofa ákveður hvort séu opnir eða lokaðir.
- Flokka sem Upplýsingatæknimiðstöð ákveður hvort séu opnir eða lokaðir.

Upplýsingatæknimiðstöð tekur ákvarðanir um flokka sem snúa beint að tæknilegum málum en Mannréttindaskrifstofa tekur ákvarðanir um alla aðra flokka. Hér á eftir eru taldir upp þeir flokkar sem þessir aðilar hafa ákveðið að skuli vera lokaðir, þ.e. að enginn aðgangur sé að þeim frá tölvubúnaði borgarinnar.

## 2. Áhrif aðgangstakmarkana

Með lokun á flokki gerist það að allar vefsíður sem flokkaðar hafa verið í viðkomandi flokk lokast á neti Reykjavíkurborgar. Þessi lokun hefur engin áhrif á heimatengingar starfsmanna Reykjavíkur heldur einskorðast við vélar sem tengdar eru neti borgarinnar.

## 3. Ákvarðanir Mannréttindaskrifstofu

Eftirtaldar lokanir hafa verið ákveðnar af Mannréttindaskrifstofu:

<b>Obscene / Tasteless</b>	Obscene/Tasteless Web sites provide vulgar, crude, disgusting or otherwise offensive material, e.g., mutilation, murder, and defecation.
<b>Profanity</b>	Profanity Web sites are sites that advocate or convey what may be interpreted as insulting, rude or vulgar behavior (through words, gestures, or other behavior); or otherwise show disrespect towards, or desecration of, something held sacred.
<b>Violence</b>	Violence Web sites are sites which advocate or provide instructions for causing physical harm to people or property through use of weapons, explosives, pranks, or other types of violence.
<b>Pornography</b>	Pornographic Web sites are sites containing sexually explicit material for the purpose of arousing a sexual or prurient interest.
<b>Mature Content</b>	Mature sexual content sites contain sexually explicit information that is not of a medical or scientific nature.
<b>Hate / Discrimination</b>	Hate Web sites are sites which advocate hostility or aggression toward an individual or group on the basis of race, religion, gender, nationality, ethnic origin, or other involuntary characteristics; a site which denigrates others on the basis of those characteristics or justifies inequality on the

	basis of those characteristics; a site which purports to use scientific or other commonly accredited methods to justify said aggression, hostility or denigration.
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#### 4. Ákvarðanir Upplýsingatæknimiðstöðvar

Eftirtaldar lokanir hafa verið ákveðnar af Upplýsingatæknimiðstöð:

<b>Anonymizers</b>	Anonymizer Web sites are sites used to anonymize a user's originating IP address
<b>Anonymizing Utilities</b>	Anonymizing utilities Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, manufacture, or distribution of anonymizing utilities.
<b>P2P/File Sharing</b>	P2P/File sharing Web sites are sites which offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, manufacture, or distribution of P2P/File sharing software.
<b>Remote Access</b>	Remote access Web sites are sites which provide Web-based or downloadable remote access related applications as the main feature or function of the site, e.g., a Web site that allows a user to access a computer f
<b>Resource Sharing</b>	Resource sharing Web sites are sites that provide information about applications that utilize otherwise unused system resources
<b>BotNet</b>	Botnet sites are sites which covertly install applications onto targeted systems allowing unauthorized remote control for malicious activity.
<b>Malicious</b>	Malicious Web sites covertly install applications onto targeted systems with the intent of causing harm to people or property through use of unauthorized computer activity.
<b>Phishing</b>	Phishing sites are sites that masquerade as a trustworthy entity for the purpose of tricking users into disclosing personal information.
<b>Spam URLs</b>	Spam Web sites are sites that contain unsolicited information from spam e-mails.
<b>Hacking/Computer Crime</b>	Computer hacking/crime Web sites are sites which advocate or provide instructions for causing harm to people or property through use of unauthorized computer activity.
<b>Spyware / Adware</b>	Spyware/adware Web sites are sites which covertly install applications onto targeted systems with the intent of performing unsolicited activity, namely, transmitting perso
<b>Illegal Software</b>	Illegal Software Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, cultivation, manufacture, or distribution of software that is illegal in one or more major jurisdictions.

## 5 Opnir flokkar

Eftirtaldir flokkar eru opnir fyrir öll svið borgarinnar. Þessir flokkar eru flestir ótengdir tækni eða tækniumhverfi og því er það Mannréttindaskrifstofa sem ákveður hvort þeir skuli vera opnir eða lokaðir fyrir tölvur á tölvuneti borgarinnar.

<b>Alcohol</b>	Alcohol Web sites promote or offer for sale alcoholic beverages or the means to create them; supplies, recipes or paraphernalia; glorifies, touts, or otherwise encourages alcohol consumption or intoxication.
<b>Gambling</b>	Gambling Web sites are sites where a user can place a bet or participate in a betting pool (including lotteries) online; obtain information, assistance or recommendations for placing a bet; receive instructions, assistance or training on participating in games of chance
<b>Tobacco</b>	Tobacco Web sites glorify, promote, offer for sale or otherwise encourage the consumption of tobacco.
<b>Weapons</b>	Weapons sites are sites which sell, review, or describe legal weapons such as: guns, knives, or martial arts devices; provide information on their use, accessories, or other modifications.
<b>Nudity</b>	Nudity Web sites are sites containing images of human nudity, e.g., nude art, incidental nudity
<b>Provocative Attire</b>	Provocative attire Web sites are sites which sell, review, or describe alluring attire but do not involve nudity.
<b>Criminal Activities</b>	Criminal activities Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate illegal activities, or describe how to commit criminal activity.
<b>Dubious</b>	Dubious Web sites are sites with questionable, suspicious, or ethically ambiguous content.
<b>Illegal Drugs</b>	Drug Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the recreational or illegal use, cultivation, manufacture, or distribution of drugs, pharmaceuticals, intoxicating plants or chemicals and their related paraphernalia.
<b>School Cheating Information</b>	School Cheating Information Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate information used to cheat in school.

<b>Media Sharing</b>	Media sharing Web sites are sites which promote, sell, offer, supply or allow sharing between users of media, e.g., video download, file download, etc.
<b>Streaming Media</b>	Streaming media sites provide media for streaming consumption, e.g., on demand video, internet radio.
<b>General Business</b>	Business Web sites are sites which promote, sell, offer, or supply business information, e.g., corporate Web site, business to business sites.
<b>Employment</b>	Employment Web sites are sites which promote, sell, offer, or supply employment information including providing job seeking information.
<b>Financial</b>	Financial Web sites are sites which promote, sell, offer, or supply financial information including financial account access.
<b>Online Trading/Brokerage</b>	Online Trading/Brokerage Web sites are sites which promote, sell, offer, or supply trading information including online trading and brokerage account access.
<b>Blogs/Wiki</b>	Blog/Wiki Web sites are sites which provide dynamic content where users frequently add, remove, and update content.
<b>Chat</b>	Web chat Web sites are sites which provide Web-based chat as the main feature or function of the site.
<b>Digital Postcards</b>	Digital postcard Web sites are sites which enable users to send and receive digital postcards and greeting postcards.
<b>Forum/Bulletin Boards</b>	Forum/Bulletin Board Web sites are sites which provide dynamic content where users frequently add content.
<b>Instant Messaging</b>	Instant Messaging Web sites are sites which provide Web-based or downloadable chat-related applications as the main feature or function of the site.
<b>Online Communities</b>	Online Community Web sites are sites which provide dynamic content for the purpose of social networking. These sites may include access for adding, removing, and updating personal content.
<b>Portal Sites</b>	Portal Web sites are sites where the main purpose is to route users to Web content.
<b>Usenet News</b>	Usenet news Web sites provide access to Usenet archives.
<b>Web E-mail</b>	Web E-mail Web sites are sites that enable users to send and receive email.

<b>Web Meeting</b>	Web Meeting Web sites are sites which provide online meeting services.
<b>Web Phone</b>	Web Phone sites are site which provide online phone services.
<b>Web-based Productivity Applications</b>	Web-based productivity application Web sites are sites which provide Web browser-based productivity application services, e.g., Web browser-based word processing.
<b>Art/Culture/Heritage</b>	An art/culture/heritage site is a site that distributes, displays, discusses or promotes art, culture, or heritage related content - e.g., books, literature, theater.
<b>General Entertainment</b>	Entertainment Web sites are sites that distribute, display, discuss or promote entertainment related content, e.g., movies, television, and music.
<b>Games</b>	Games Web sites are sites that distribute, display, discuss or promote game related content, e.g., board games, video games, etc.
<b>Humor/Comics</b>	Humor/Comics Web sites are sites that distribute, display, discuss,. or promote humor related content, e.g., comics, cartoons, etc.
<b>Recreation/Hobbies</b>	Recreation/Hobby Web sites are sites that distribute, display, discuss or promote recreation and hobby related content, e.g., model airplane building, knitting, sewing, etc.
<b>Education/Reference</b>	Education/reference Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate educational or reference information.
<b>Child Friendly Materials</b>	Child friendly materials Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supplies, encourage or otherwise advocate child-friendly materials.
<b>Government/Military</b>	Government/Military Web sites are sites created and maintained by an official government or military organization
<b>Health</b>	Health Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate health information.
<b>History</b>	History Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate historical information.
<b>Legal Services &amp; Reference</b>	Legal services and reference Web sites are sites which provide, promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate legal services and reference information.

<b>Non-Profit/Advocacy/NGO</b>	Non-profit/Advocacy/NGO Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate non-profit, advocacy, or NGO information.
<b>Politics/Opinion</b>	Politics/Opinion Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate politics or opinion information.
<b>Public Information</b>	Public information Web sites are sites which provide general reference information for public consumption, e.g., listings, maps, weather, etc.
<b>Religion/Ideology</b>	Religion/Ideology Web sites are site which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate religion or ideology.
<b>Search Engines</b>	Search engine Web sites are sites where the main purpose is to provide search Web content based on user-defined queries.
<b>Technical Information</b>	Technical Information Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate technical information, e.g., tutorials for computer programming, reviews of computer software or hardware, technical forums, information security.
<b>Edge Content Servers/Infrastructure</b>	Edge content servers/infrastructure Web sites are sites which hosts files for other Web sites usually for high-volume consumption.
<b>Free Hosting</b>	Free hosting Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate free Web hosting information, e.g., Web sites that allow users to create personal homepages.
<b>Internet Services</b>	Internet services Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate Internet services information, e.g., domain registration, ISPs.
<b>Web Ads</b>	Web ads Web sites are sites from which advertising content originates. Advertising content includes but is not limited to banners, marketing trackers, and text ads.
<b>Dating/Personals</b>	Dating/Personals Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate dating or personal information.
<b>Special Interests</b>	Sites that reflect a group or collection of persons that have a common interest or issue that is representative of who they are, their life situation, or is of closely held significance to them. This includes without limitation, cultural or ethnic identity, organization/club affiliations, or sexual orientation/identity.

<b>Restaurants/Dining</b>	Restaurants/Dining sites are sites which promote, encourage or otherwise advocate information about restaurants or dining choices.
<b>Social Opinion</b>	Social Opinion Web sites are sites that provide information related to variety of social topics, e.g., movie reviews, actor critiques.
<b>Self Defense</b>	Self defense Web sites are site which promote, encourage or otherwise advocate information about self defense - e.g., karate, mace, stun guns.
<b>Travel</b>	Travel web sites are sites which promote, encourage or otherwise advocate traveling.
<b>News</b>	News Web sites provide news media such as local weather, and other relevant regional, national and international information.
<b>Sports</b>	Sports Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate professional athletics, e.g., professional or recreational baseball leagues.
<b>Fashion/Beauty</b>	Fashion/Beauty Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, or distribution of fashion or beauty related products.
<b>Motor Vehicles</b>	Motor Vehicles Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, distribution or discussion of motor vehicle related products.
<b>Shopping</b>	Shopping Web sites are sites which promote, offer or sell products or services online.
<b>Pharmacy</b>	Pharmacy Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the use, distribution or discussion of prescription drugs.
<b>Real Estate</b>	Real estate Web sites are sites which promote, offer, sell, supply, encourage or otherwise advocate the buying, selling, managing or maintenance of real estate.
<b>Parked Domain</b>	Parked domain Web sites are sites that no longer contain content or are no longer registered.
<b>Personal Network Storage</b>	Personal network storage Web sites provide Web-based storage for personal files, e.g., pictures, documents, etc.
<b>Shareware/Freeware</b>	Shareware/Freeware Web sites are sites which provide Web-based or downloadable applications as the main feature or function of the site.

23.9.2011 eó: Leiðrétti í Mannréttindaskrifstofu þar sem áður stóð Mannréttindaráð.

22.9.2011 eó: Leiðrétting: Tók Illegal Software úr leyfilega flokksnum (gleymdist þegar bætt við)

14.9.2011: Flokksnum „Illegal Software“ bætt við þá flokka sem UTM hefur lokað fyrir.

22.6.2011: Lagt fram á stjórnendafundi og samþykkt. Verður sett á innri vef (EÓ) og kynnt (HG).