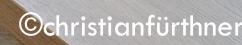
www.vienna-solutions.com

BEST CASE VIENNA

THE ROLE OF SOCIAL HOUSING IN

REYKJAVIK, SEPTEMBER 27, 2023





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MERCER LIVABILITY INDEX since 2010 - ECONOMIST LIVABILITY RANKING 2018,2019,2022





A RAPIDLY GROWING DIVERSE CITY

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100 YEARS PUBLICHOUSING TRADITION



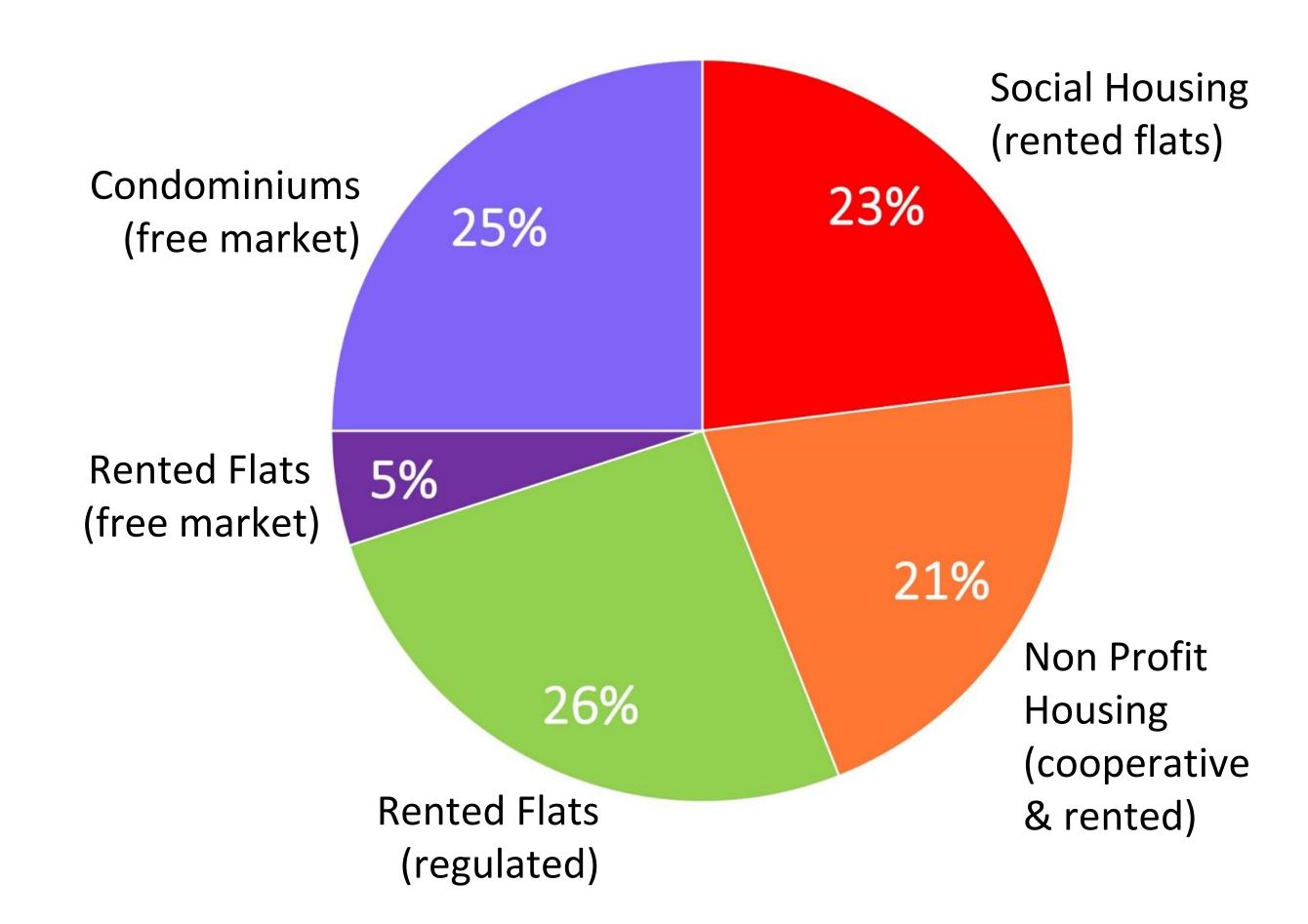
A highly affordable City

- 62% public/social housing
- A century long tradition in social housing
- >500 mil. € p.a.
- Active Land Policy



HOUSING STOCK & TENURE STATUS Around 990.000 apartments (2018)

- Public (municipal) housing:
 230.000 units
 owned by the City of Vienna
- Cooperative (social) housing:
 200.000 units
 built by non-profit housing
 developers



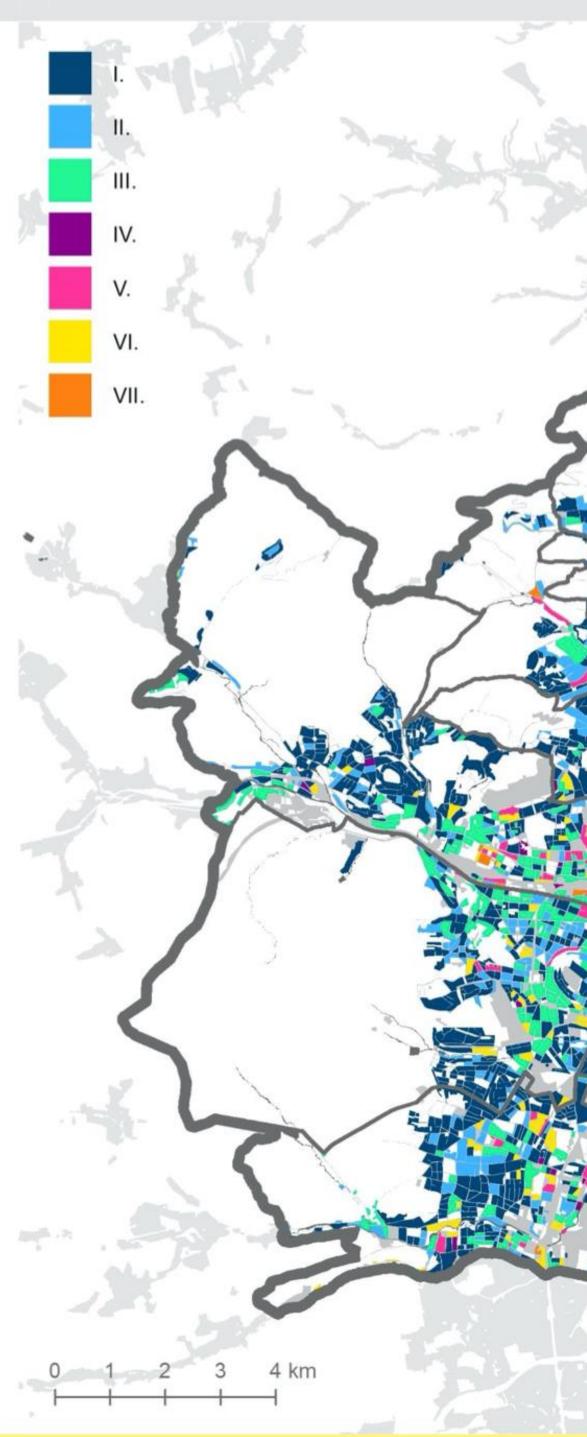
Cluster I. (2.000 Baublöcke, 220.000 BewohnerInnen) zeichnet sich durch weitgehend fehlende soziale Problemlagen (Arbeitslosigkeit, Einkommensarmut) aus, aber auch durch eine geringe Kinderzahl, geringe Fluktuation und geringen Migrationsbezug. Man darf sich stabile, von tendenziell älteren Personen bewohnte, vermutlich relativ wohlhabende Viertel vorstellen. Cluster II. (900 Blk., 225.000 Bew.) ist grundsätzlich ähnlich, zeichnet sich jedoch durch seinen Kinderreichtum aus. Beide Cluster kommen v.a. in Grün- bzw. Ruhelagen mit lockerer Bebauung vor.

Gegenüber den ersten beiden Clustern sticht bei Cluster III. (1.900 Blk., 460.000 Bew.) die hohe Fluktuation der Wohnbevölkerung ins Auge. Es gibt mehr MigrantInnen, Kinder sind eher selten und soziale Problemlagen wenig vorherrschend. Es handelt sich um die urbane, gründerzeitlich geprägte Mitte Wiens (mit "Außenposten").

Cluster IV. (500 Blk., 130.000 Bew.) und Cluster V. (700 Blk., 300.000 Bew.) sind beide stark von (internationaler) Zuwanderung geprägt, wobei IV. darüber hinaus hohe Indikatorwerte bei der Arbeitslosigkeit unter Drittstaatsangehörigen zeigt. Diese Cluster finden sich v.a. in Gründerzeitgebieten entlang des Gürtels sowie im 2. und 20. Bezirk, wobei Cluster V. darüber hinaus z.B. in Simmering und Floridsdorf vorkommt.

Cluster VI. (450 Blk., 130.000 Bew.) zeichnet sich durch eine sehr große Betroffenheit von Arbeitslosigkeit bei österreichischen Staatsangehörigen bei gleichzeitig noch moderater Einkommenarmut aus, während der noch kleinere Cluster VII. (200 Blk., 170.000 Bew.), bei großen Ähnlichkeiten mit VI., mehr MigrantInnen, mehr Kinder und eine relativ hohe Betroffenheit durch Einkommensarmut zeigt. Beide Cluster kommen v.a. in peripheren (meist älteren) Neubaugebieten und Großwohnanlagen vor (die häufig Gemeindebauten sind).

Die Zusammenschau aller sieben Cluster offenbart teils relativ homogene Gebiete (z.B. Cluster III. in den inneren Bezirken), andernorts kleinräumige Mischungen weniger, einander ähnlicher Cluster (etwa I. + II. am westlichen Stadtrand oder IV. + V. entlang des Westgürtels) und schließlich - insbesondere in Nachkriegsgebieten - vielfältige Mischungen. Letzteres zeigt, dass dort tendenziell vielgestaltige Gebiete ohne großräumige Konzentrationen sozialer Problemlagen vorherrschen (vgl. Zentralraum Floridsdorf oder Simmering).



Even Socio-economic Distribution throughout the City















+7.000 SUBSIDIZED HOUSING UNITED A.



Ochristianfü



3 PILLAR MODEL

3 PILLARS OF "THE BUSINESS CASE"

Low-Cost Land

Subsidy

 Individual Grants - Supporting Tenants



FINANCING MODEL

REVOLVING FUND

1% Tax on Income (collected by national government and allocated to federal states)

+ Additional Budget means + Revolving Means

Providing:

• Subsidized low-interest Loans

<u>To</u> a Multitude of **Non-Profit** (Limited Profit) **Housing Corporations** (to repay in 25-30 years)

• Individual Grants

To Applicants & Tenants according to Income



ACTIVE LAND POLICY I

MANDATORY SOCIAL HOUSING IN ALL LARGE DEVELOPMENTS

- 2/3 Social Housing Share MANDATORY in all Developments exceeding 150 Residential Units
- Social Mix including Free Market Housing at Quarter-Level
- Social Mix combining Subsidized Rental Units with Free Market or Subsidized Condominiums within Buildings
- Mixed Uses (Shops at Ground Level, Offices, Office Buildings etc.)
- Indirect Land Value Capture



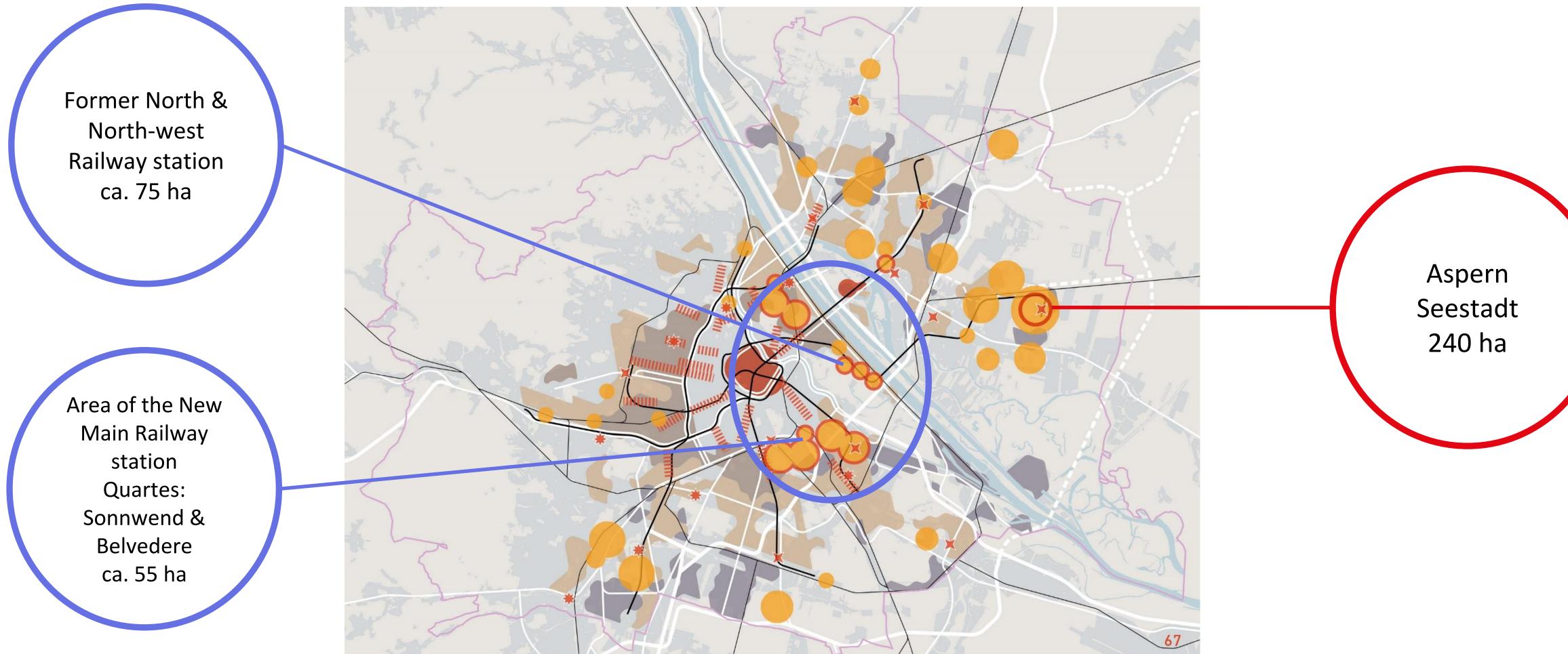
ACTIVE LAND POLICY II

MANDATORY SOCIAL HOUSING IN ALL LARGE DEVELOPMENTS

- Land historically owned or purchased and resold/leased at affordable prices by the City (managed by Vienna Housing Fund)
- Land Reserves owned by Non-Profit Housing Corporations
- Former Brownfields owned by National Government (Ministries, Federal Agencies, Federal Companies)
- Land Price Limit for Social Housing



Main urban urban development zones downtown and suburban





PUBLIC FINANCING OF HOUSING IN VIENNA 2017

Loans and allowances(grants) for object and subject funding

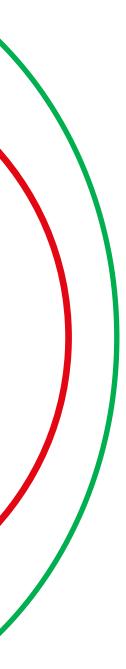


Total budget of the City of Vienna: 14.5 billion €

267 Mio. € new housing construction

164

Mio. € subsidized renovation



TARGETING MIDDLE CLASS

Person HH



Petadd Persor



son HH

923906

+5.390



TARGETING MIDDLE CLASS A VARIETY OF SCHEMES

Regular Subsidy Super Subsidy

Smart Units Scheme

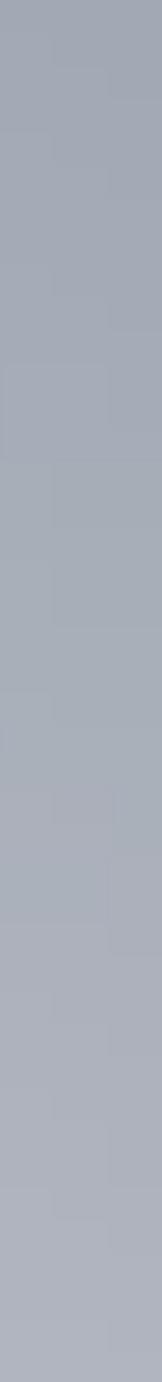
Contribution-Free Scheme

Loan € 810-1000 /m2 + € 260/m2 = € 1070-1260/m2

Loan € 810-1000/m2 + € 150/m2 = € 960-1150/m2

Loan € 810-1000/m2 + € 150/m2 = € 960-1150/m2

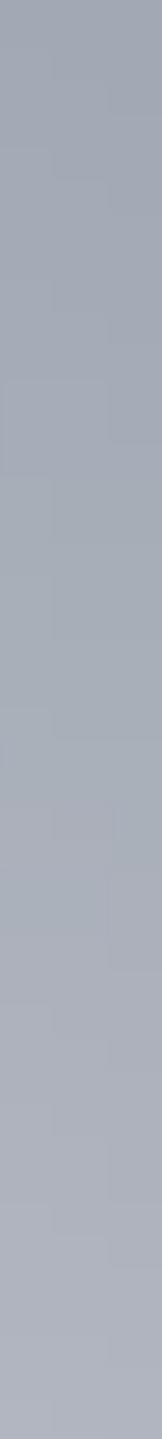
Loan 810 - 1000 €/sqm



TARGETING MIDDLE CLASS A VARIETY OF SCHEMES - INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTION FEES & MONTHLY COSTS

Regular Scheme: 500€/sqm Super Subsidy: 70,66€/sqm Smart Units Scheme: 60€/sqm Contribution-Free Scheme: 0€

Monthly Rent 8€/sqm Monthly Rent 9,50/sqm Monthly Rent 7,50€/sqm Monthly Rent 7,50€/sqm



TARGETING MIDDLE CLASS

Subsidized Rents Scheme: Entrance Fee+ Affordable Rent+(optional) Acquisition Option in +25y.

Subsidized Ownership: owning Shares

Collaborative Housing Models: owning Shares + collaborative Planning

11/1/1/1/1/



Viennas Social Housing System: Governance

wohnfonds wien : Fund for Housing and Urban Renwal city owned

coordinates

- property developers
- house owners •
- municipal departments
- municipal service centres

manages

- land procurement •
- purchase of real estate ٠
- real estate development •
- urban renewal services ٠

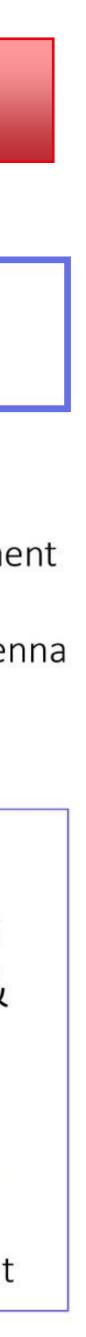
Housing Partner city owned mediation in municipal housing estates

Vienna Housing city owned

ownes & operates municipal housing stock

Limited-profit Housing Construction Associations building subsidised housing





HIGH QUALITY SUBSIDIZED HOUSING Diverse in architecture, ecological, cost efficient, participatory



Housing Developer Competition 4 decision-making criteria for more quality



- Everyday usability \bullet
- Urban structure \bullet
- Building structure \bullet
- Land costs \bullet
- Construction costs \bullet
- \bullet saving construction
- Healthy & environmentally aware living

Living in community

Climate and resource-

- Usability for changing specificities \bullet
- Cost reduction by efficient planning
- **Residential structure**
- Design
- Operating and contract costs
- Building equipment
- Quality of green and public space
- mixed use of public space

AFFORDABILITY - LIVABILITY

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CREATING NEW URBAN QUARTERS

MORE THAN "HOMES" PLANNING "PLACES FOR LIFE"





christianfürthner/stadtwien





Mix of Scales & ypologies



URBAN PARADOX #1 INCLUSION VERSUS UNIFORMITY



LOCAL IDENTITY

SENSE OF OWNERSHIP

DISTINCTIVE NEIGHBORHOODS

OUSING PROM

COMMUNITY MAGNETS



Mixed Uses Mandatory Ceiling Heights

COLLABORATIVE HOUSING







STATE OF PLAY

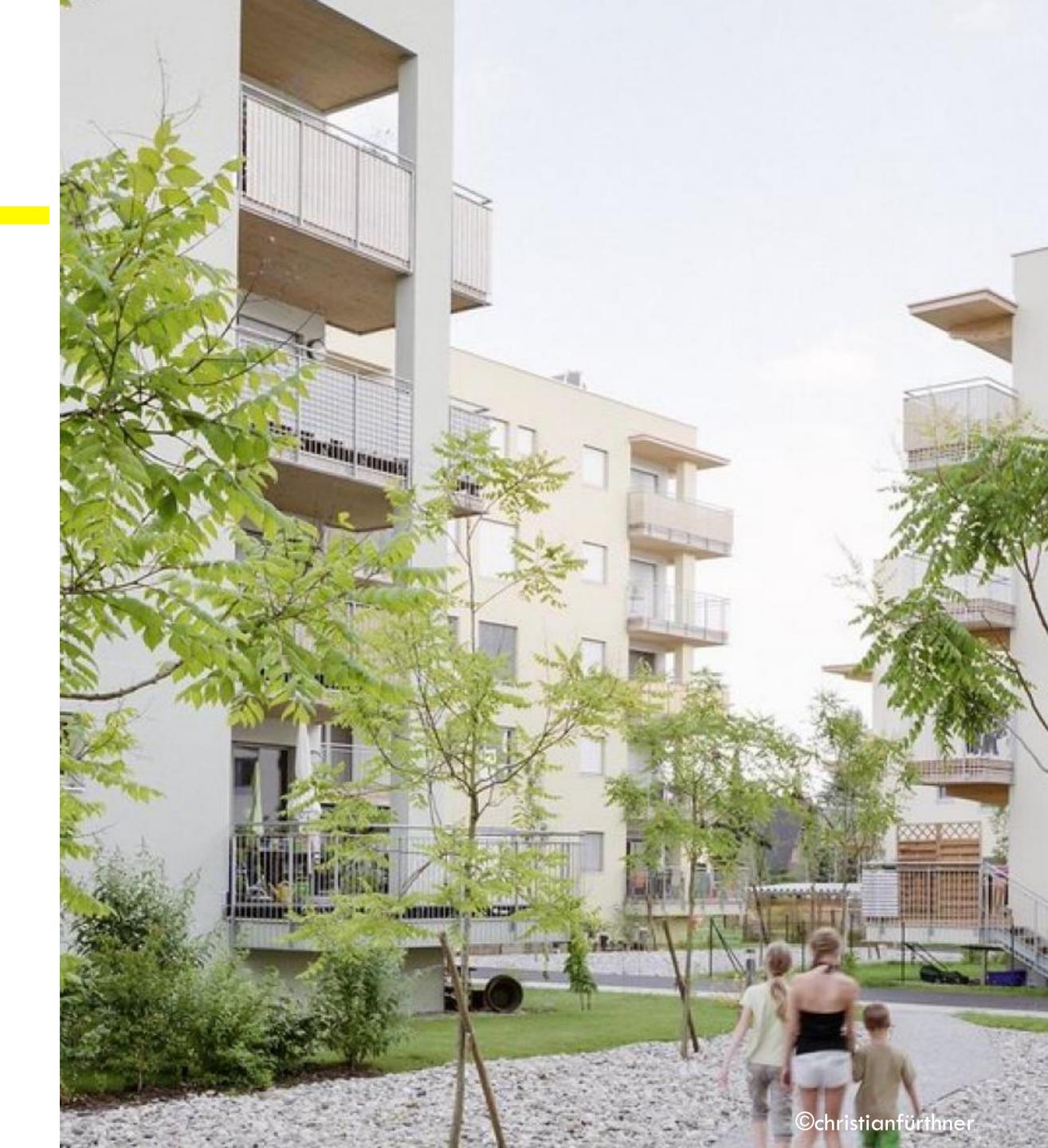
CONSTANT INNOVATION

Vienna: Passive Housing Pioneering City

Eurogate: Europes largest Neighborhood in passive Standard

From Energy Strategy to Energy Zoning

Concrete-Timber-Hybrid Constructions & Circularity

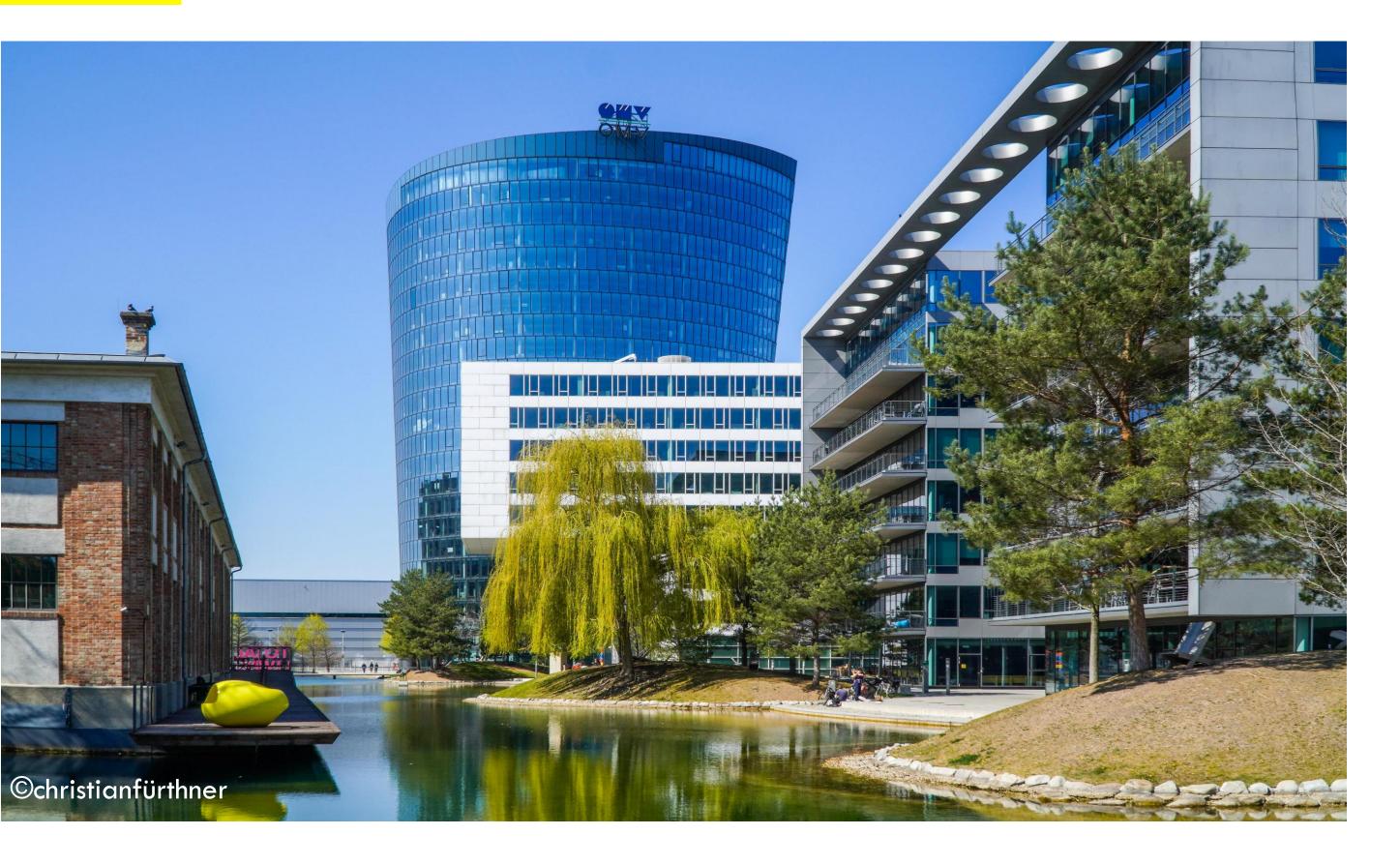




THE VIENNESE WAY

VIENNAS WAY TO SUCCESS

Urbanity / Affordability / Livability Ownership of critical Infra-structures & Services / Active Land Policy **Governance Innovation** Public Plural Partnerships/Limited Profit Corporations Focus on Middle Income Families Flexibility / Diversity / Scale Innovation/Sustainability **Competitions/Quality Monitoring** Co-Creation / Community-Involvement / Civil Society as a Partner Urban Transformation / Long-term Vision & Mission/Shared Committment





maria.vassilakou@vienna-solutions.com

Thank you!

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